### **Mastering Drupal 8 Views**

Gregg Marshall
Amanda Marshall

http://bit.ly/D8Views





### **About Gregg**

Digital Technology Developer Manager
 Drupal Architect

# accenturedigital

- drupal.org since 2006
- 1st DrupalCon 2010 San Francisco







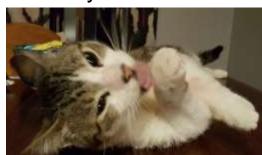
#### **About Amanda**

- BS Business, CU Denver
- Graduate certificate energy & sustainability, DU
- Drupaleasy Academy graduate



- drupal.org since 2008
- 1st DrupalCon 2017 Baltimore
- Intern on a UN humanitarian response Drupal site
- Looking for 1<sup>st</sup> Drupal developer job

Aided by Jackson





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#### What is Views?

- Views == Views module (before D8 http://drupal.org/project/views)
- Creates dynamic lists
- A "report writer"
- View == a single list



### Why Views?

#### 5 Most recent blog posts block

- Manual
  - Add blog post
  - Edit block with title and link
- Automatic (aka Views)
  - Add blog post
  - Block updates



#### Views is in Drupal 8 Core

- Views was #1 Drupal 7 contributed module
- D7 required Views and CTools contributed modules
- Many Drupal administration pages are now views

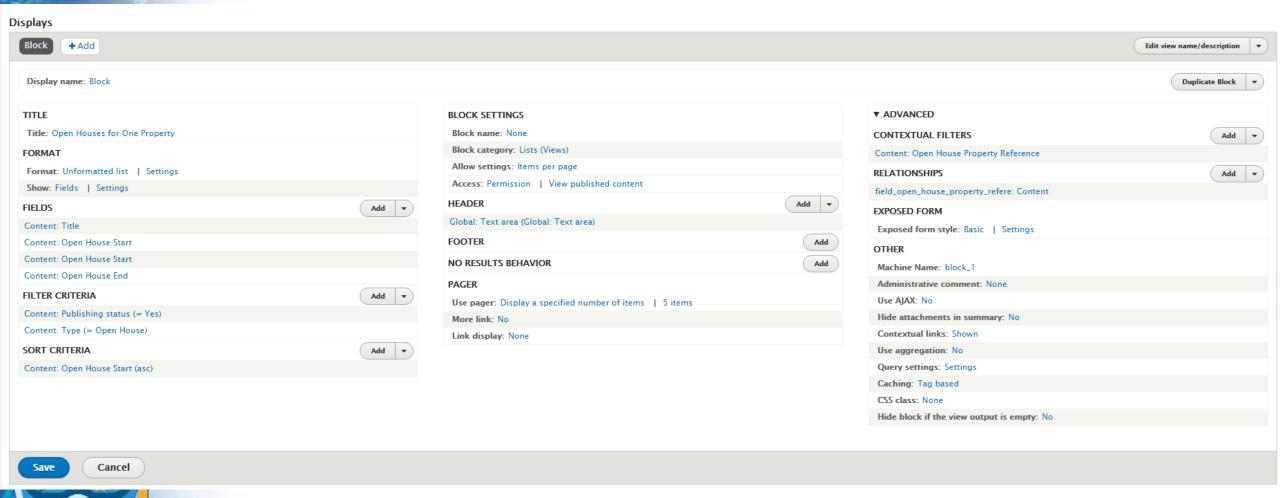


#### Components of a View

- Base / View Type
- Display
- Format
- Display type
- Filter
- Sort



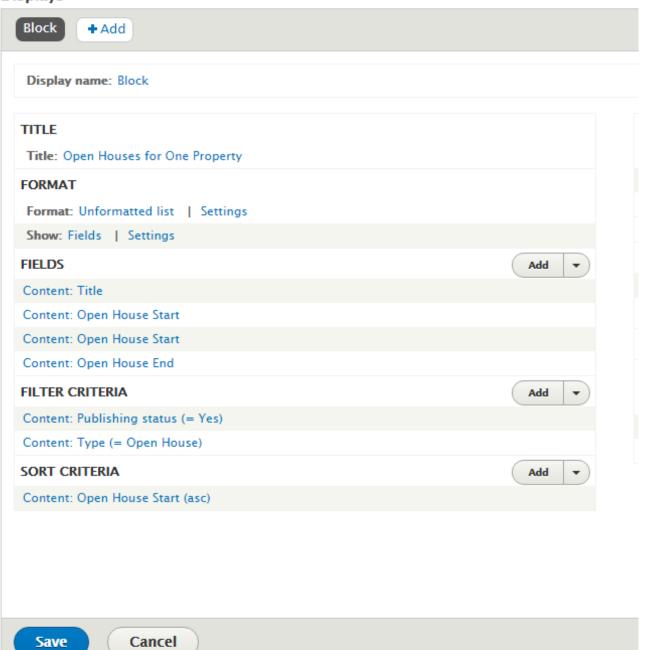
# A Quick Overview View Edit Screen



# View Edit Screen



#### Displays

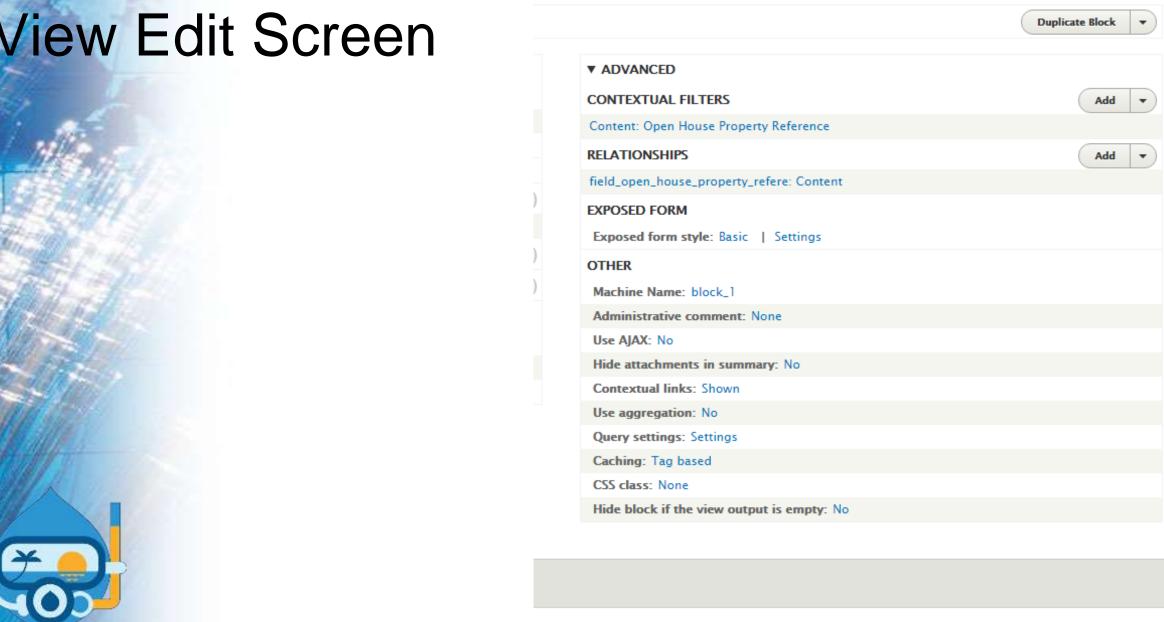


# View Edit Screen



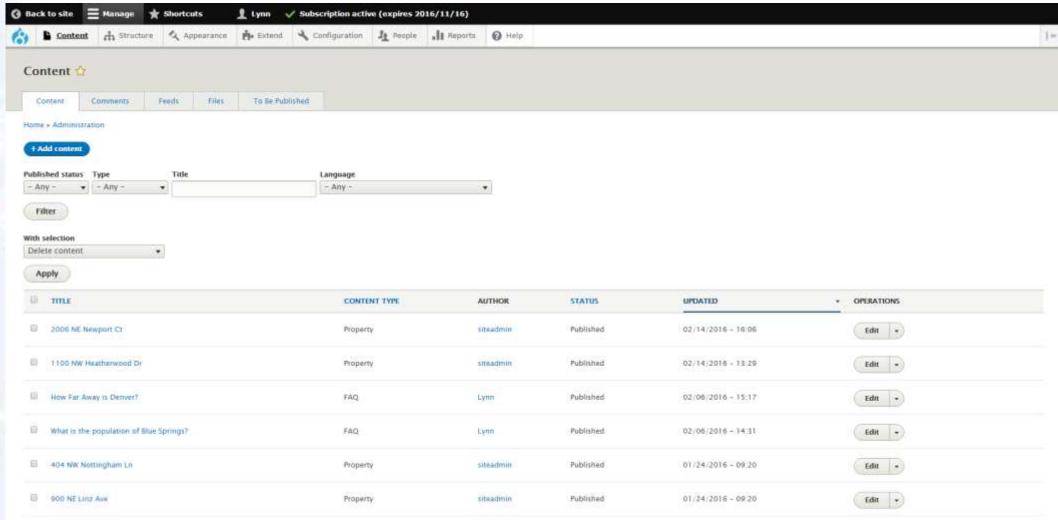
BLOCK SETTINGS	
Block name: None	
Block category: Lists (Views)	
Allow settings: Items per page	
Access: Permission   View published content	
HEADER	Add ▼
Global: Text area (Global: Text area)	
FOOTER	Add
NO RESULTS BEHAVIOR	Add
PAGER	
Use pager: Display a specified number of items   5 items	
More link: No	
Link display: None	

# View Edit Screen



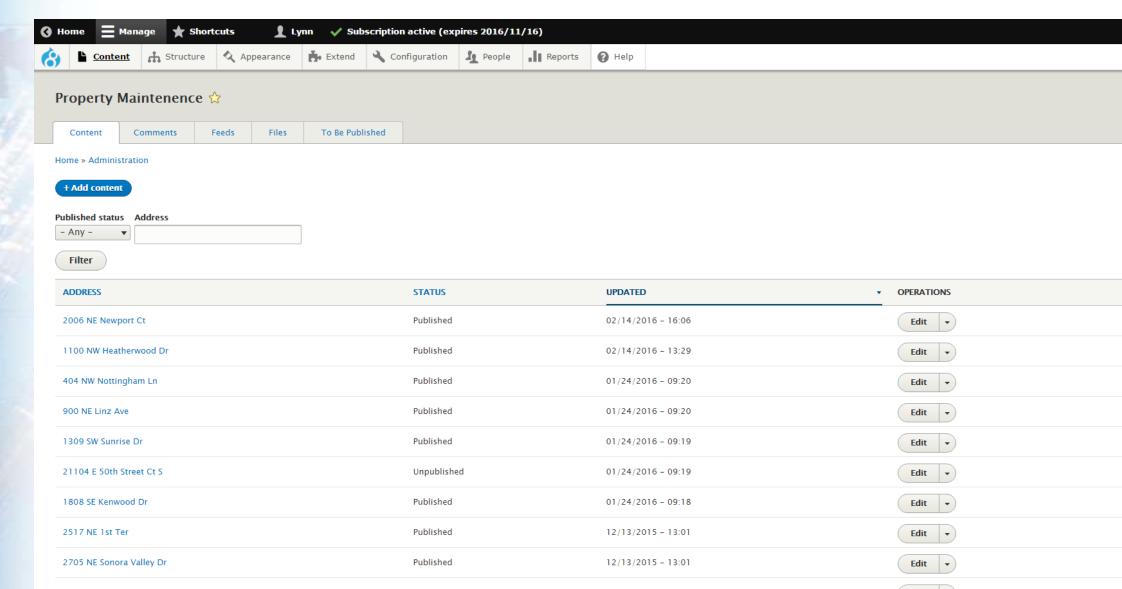
Edit view name/description

# Editing an Existing View Content List



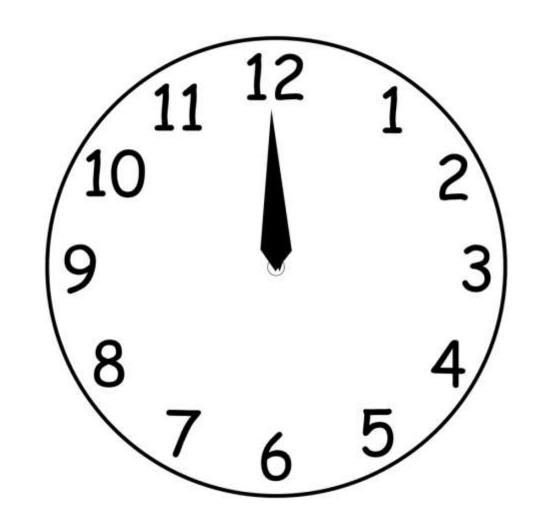


# Editing an Existing View Desired Result



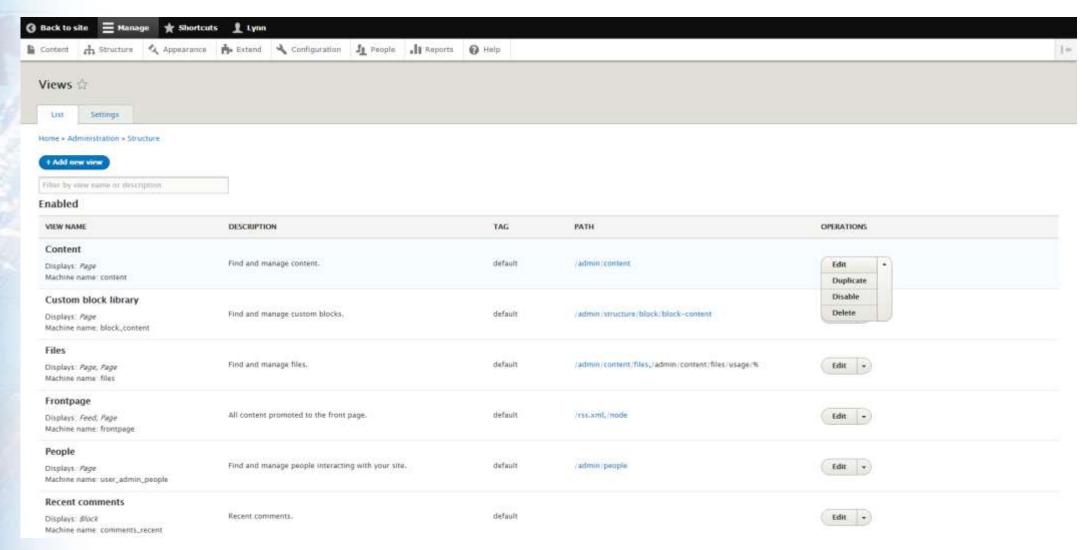


### Later that day





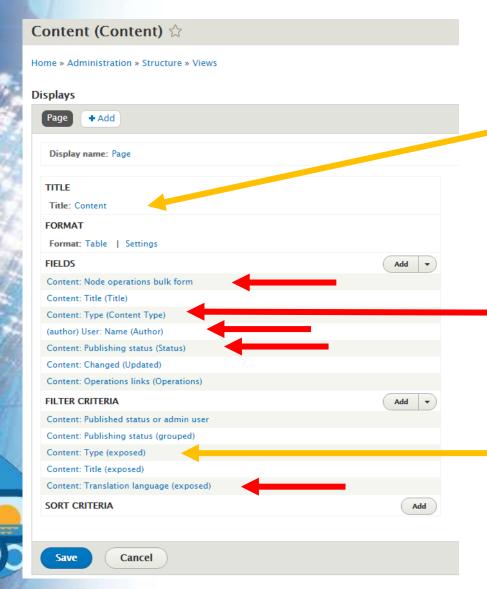
# Editing an Existing View Views Listing Page

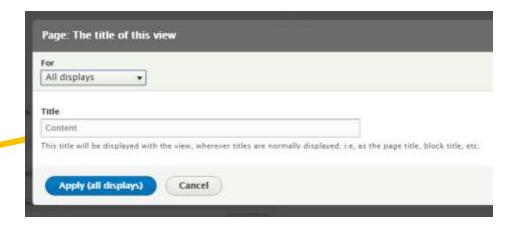




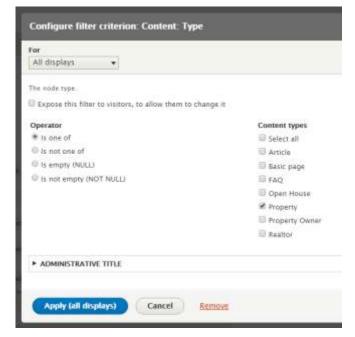
## Editing an Existing View

Edit Screen

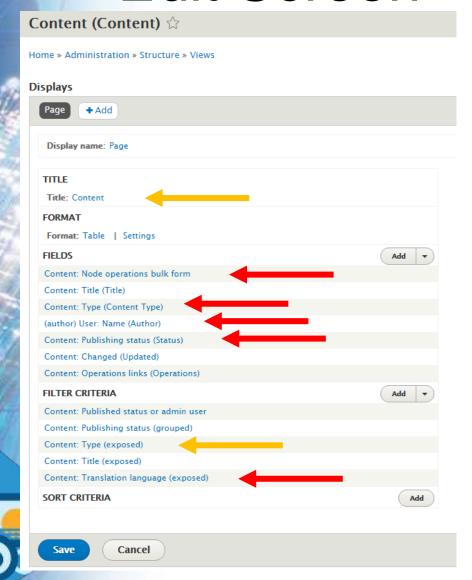


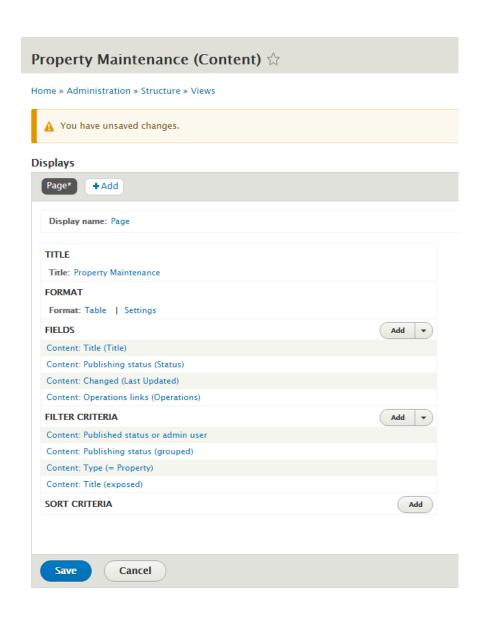


► ADMINISTRATIVE TITLE		
Apply	Cancel	<u>Remove</u>



# Editing an Existing View Edit Screen





#### Why Views – Structured Content

- Drupal 7 added Fields before D7, CCK module added Fields
- Relationships
   D7 Entity Reference module (Node Reference module)
- Text, Number, Boolean, File, Image, Reference
- Contributed e.g. Geolocation



# Example Data Structure Real Estate Agency website

**Property** 

Label	Machine name	Field type
Property Address 2	field_property_address_2	Text (plain)
Property Asking Price	field_property_asking_price	Number (decimal)
Property City	field_property_city	Text (plain)
Property County	field_property_county	Entity reference (County)
Property Description	body	Text (formatted, long, with summary)
Property Featured	field_property_featured	Boolean
Property Featured Image	field_property_featured_image	Image
Property Geolocation	field_property_geolocation	Geolocation
Property Image Gallery	field_property_image_gallery	Image
Property Listed Date	field_property_listed_date	Date
Property Neighborhood	field_property_neighborhood	Entity reference (Neighborhood)
Property Number Bathrooms	field_property_number_bathroom s	List (text)
Property Number Bedrooms	field_property_number_bedrooms	Number (integer)
Property Owners	field_property_owners	Entity reference (Property Owner)
Property PDF Listing	field_property_pdf_listing	File
Property Realtors	field_property_realtors	Entity reference (Realtor)
Property Square Footage	field_property_square_footage	Number (integer)
Property State	field_property_state	Text (plain)
Property Status	field_property_status	List (text)
Property Zip	field_property_zip	Text (plain)

#### Owner (Realtor)

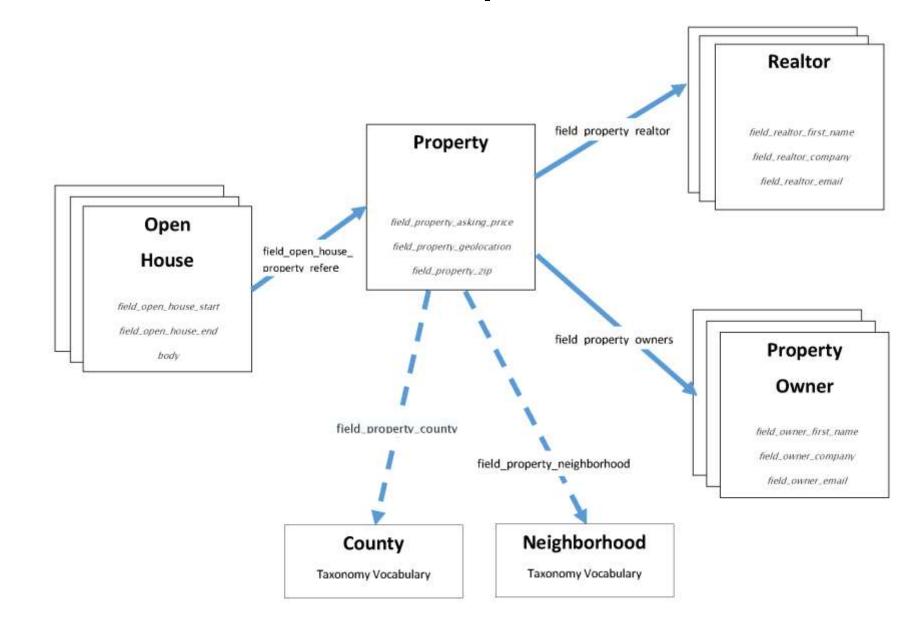
Label	Machine name	Field type
Owner Address 1	field_owner_address_1	Text (plain)
Owner Address 2	field_owner_address_2	Text (plain)
Owner City	field_owner_city	Text (plain)
Owner Company	field_owner_company	Text (plain)
Owner Email	field_owner_email	Email
Owner First Name	field_owner_first_name	Text (plain)
Owner Last Name	field_owner_last_name	Text (plain)
Owner Phone	field_owner_phone	Telephone number
Owner State	field_owner_state	Text (plain)
Owner Zip	field_owner_zip	Text (plain)

#### Open House

Label	Machine name	Field type
Notes	body	Text (formatted, long, with
		summary)
Open House	field_open_house_end	Date
End		
Open House	field_open_house_property_refere	Entity reference (Property)
Property		
Reference		
Open House	field_open_house_start	Date
Start		



#### Real Estate Relationships



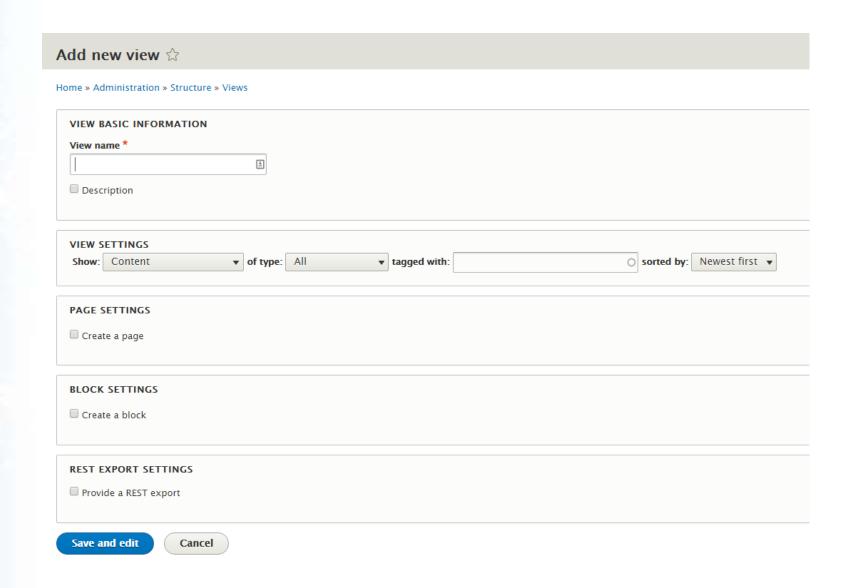


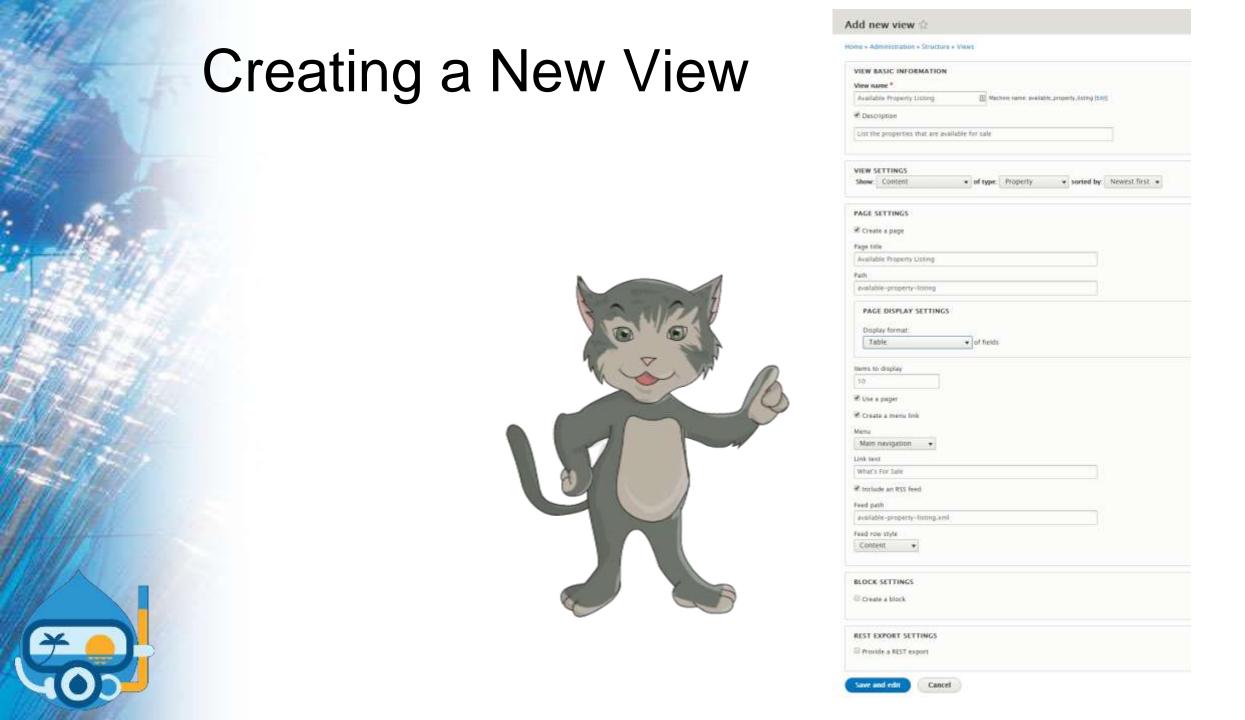
### Creating a New View

- Wizard page
- Expanding form!
- Not all displays can be created via wizard

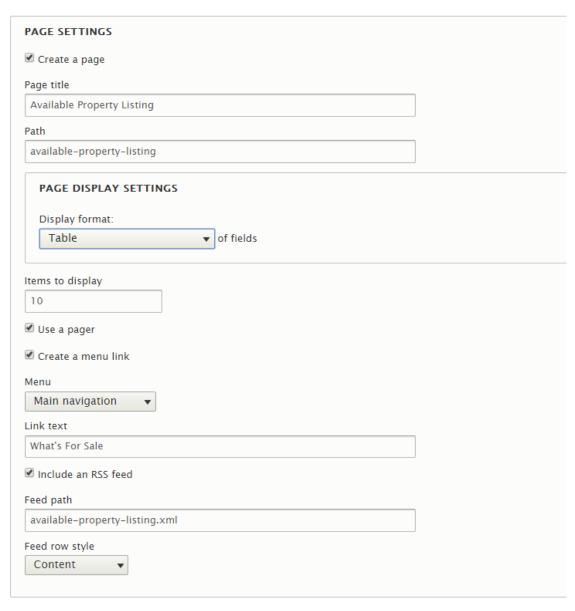


### Creating a New View





### Creating a New View



### Base / View Type

- Content
- Content Revisions
- Comments
- Log Entries
- Files
- Taxonomy Terms
- Users

- Custom Blocks
- Custom Block Revisions
- (types added by contributed or custom modules)



#### Displays

- Page
- Block
- Master
- Attachment
- Embed
- Entity Reference
- Feed
- REST Export

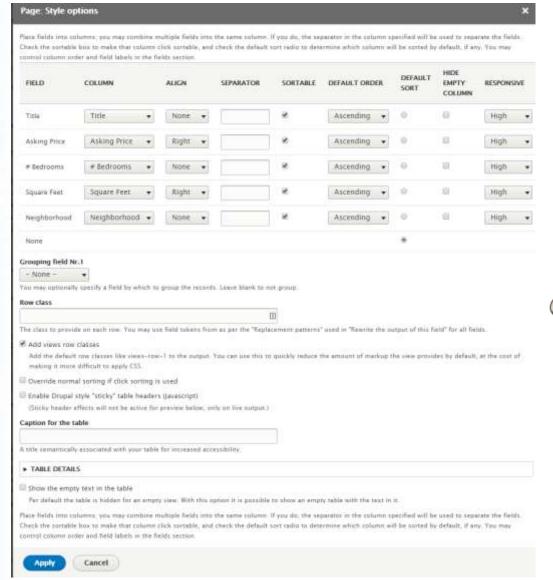


#### Format Options

- Grid
- HTML List
- Unformated List
- Table
- Contributed Modules
  - Accordion
  - Slide Show
  - Map



### Format Options Have Settings





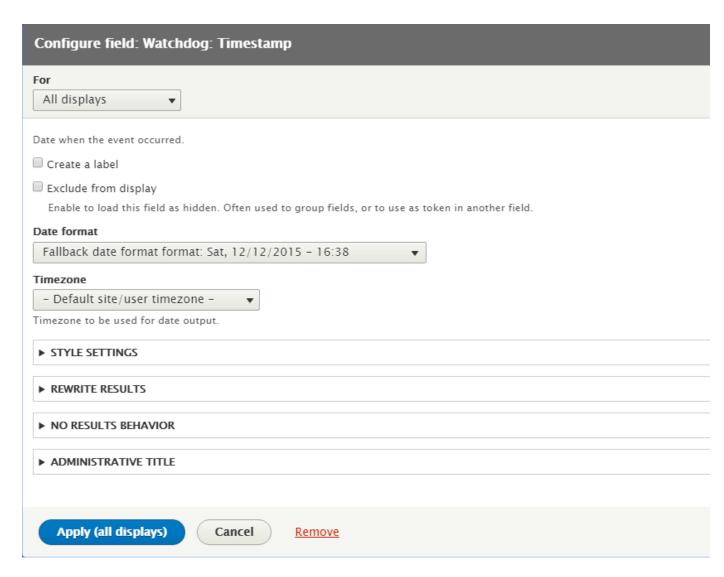


#### Fields

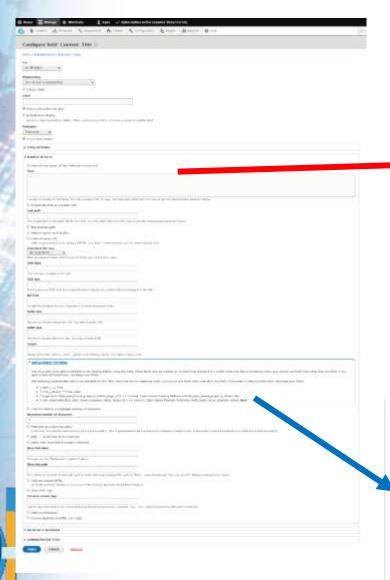




### Field Settings



#### Field Rewrites



Override the	output of this field with custom text
	to duplic of this field with custom text
Text	
	TO STORY AND THE WAY OF THE STORY OF THE STO
he text to disp	olay for this field. You may include HTML or Twig. You may enter data from this view as per the "Replacement patterns" below.
Output this	field as a custom link
- output tims	neid as a castom mix
Link path	ned as a custom mix
	ned as a custom mix
Link path	
Link path	h or absolute URL for this link. You may enter data from this view as per the "Replacement patterns" below.
The Drupal path  Use absolute	h or absolute URL for this link. You may enter data from this view as per the "Replacement patterns" below. e path
The Drupal path  Use absolute	h or absolute URL for this link. You may enter data from this view as per the "Replacement patterns" below.

#### ▼ REPLACEMENT PATTERNS

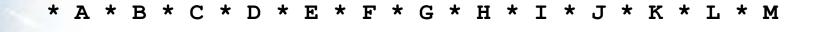
You must add some additional fields to this display before using this field. These fields may be marked as Exclude from display if you prefer. Note that come after this field; if you need a field not listed here, rearrange your fields.

The following replacement tokens are available for this field. Note that due to rendering order, you cannot use fields that come after this field; if you ne

- {{ title }} ==
- {{ field\_property\_asking\_price }} ==
- {{ field\_property\_number\_bedrooms }} ==
- {{ field\_property\_square\_footage }} ==
- {{ field\_property\_neighborhood }} == Property Neighborhood
- {{ field\_property\_neighborhood\_\_target\_id }} == Raw target\_id
- {{ arguments.field\_property\_neighborhood\_target\_id }} == Content: Property Neighborhood (field\_property\_neighborhood) title
- {{ raw\_arguments.field\_property\_neighborhood\_target\_id }} == Content: Property Neighborhood (field\_property\_neighborhood) input

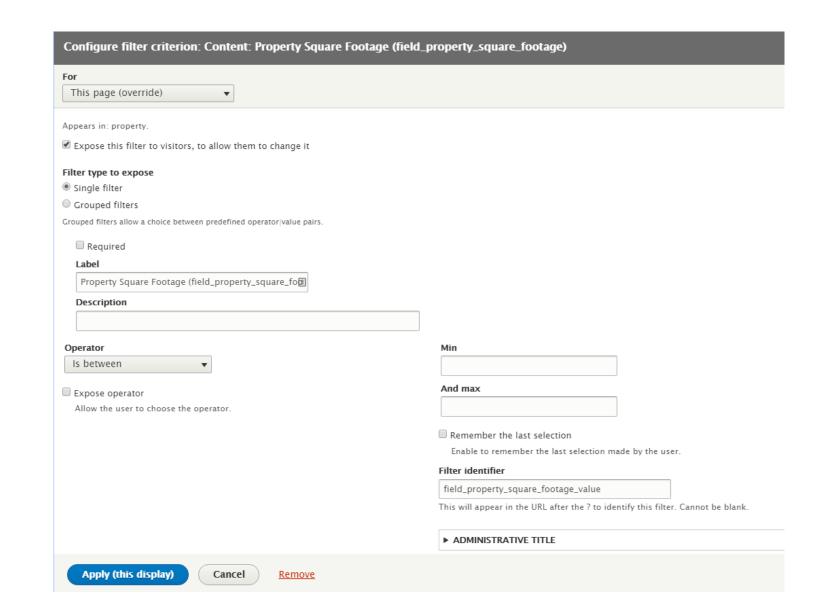
# Field Rewrites Power Tip

```
{% for letter in `a'|upper..`m'|upper %}
  * {{ letter }}
{% endfor %}
```





#### Filter Criteria



## **Exposed Filters**

#### **Available Property Listing**

Square Footage	And	Asking Price And	
# Bedrooms	And	Neighborhood	
		Buckner Tarsney and Major Road City Center Route 40 Route 7 and Pink Hill Road U.S. Route 40 and 10th Street	

#### Apply

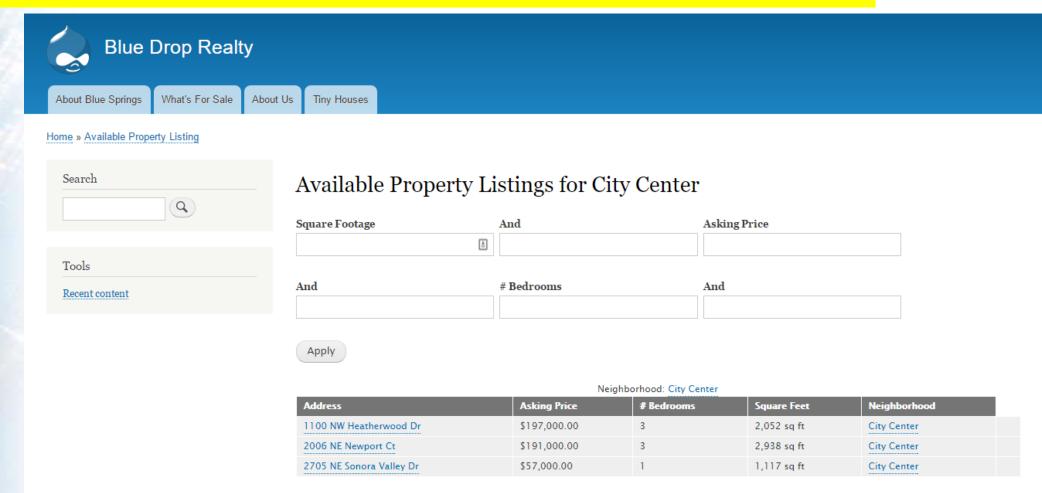
Title	Asking Price	# Bedrooms	Square Feet	Neighborhood
1808 SE Kenwood Dr	\$146,000.00	4	1,871 sq ft	

Title	Asking Price	# Bedrooms	Square Feet	Neighborhood
1100 NW Heatherwood Dr	\$197,000.00	3	2,052 sq ft	City Center
2006 NE Newport Ct	\$191,000.00	3	2,938 sq ft	City Center
2705 NE Sonora Valley Dr	\$57,000.00	1	1,117 sq ft	City Center

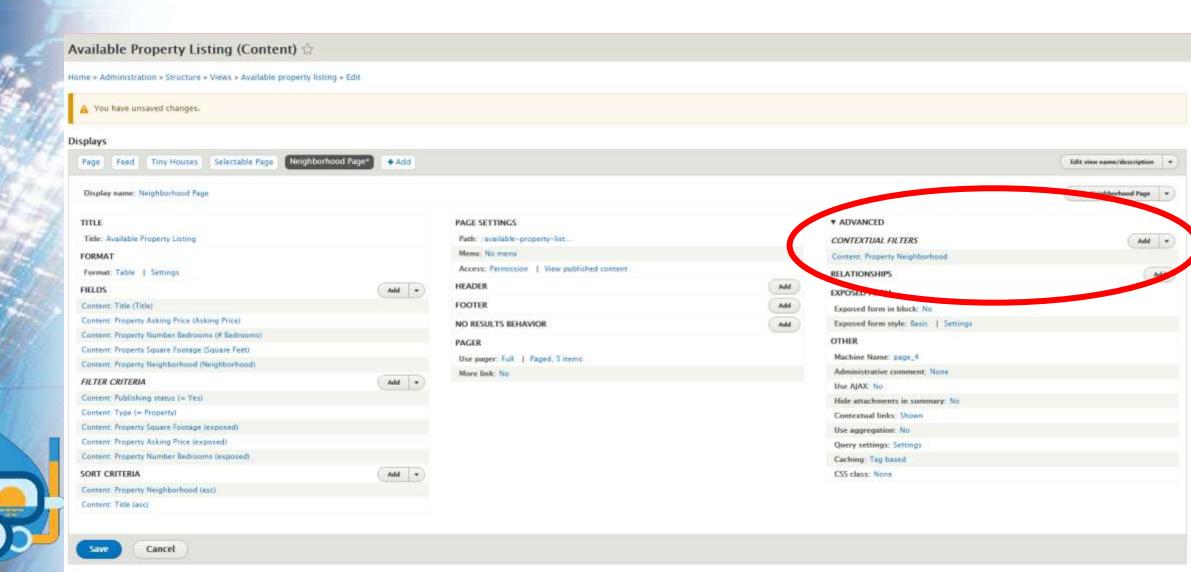
Title	Asking Price	# Bedrooms	Square Feet	Neighborhood
1309 SW Sunrise Dr	\$45,000.00	1	499 sq ft	Route 40

# Contextual Filters Filters configured via URL

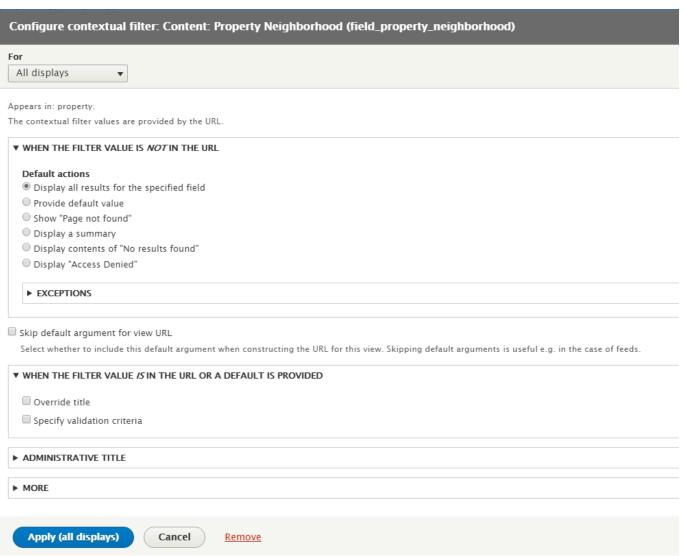
http://...com/available-property-listing-neighborhood/City%20Center



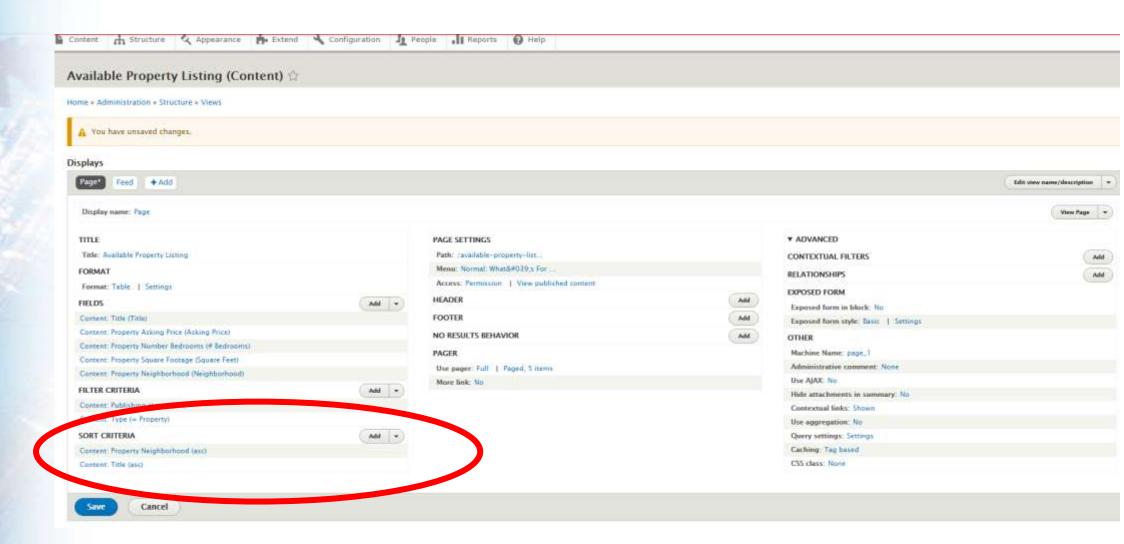
# Contextual Filters Filters configured via URL



# Contextual Filters Filters configured via URL

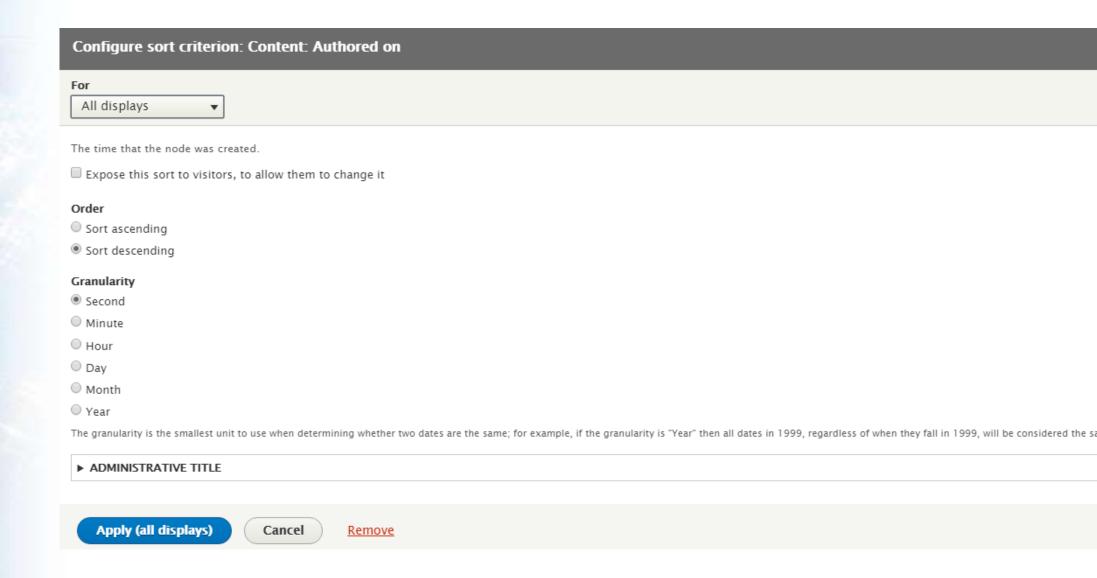


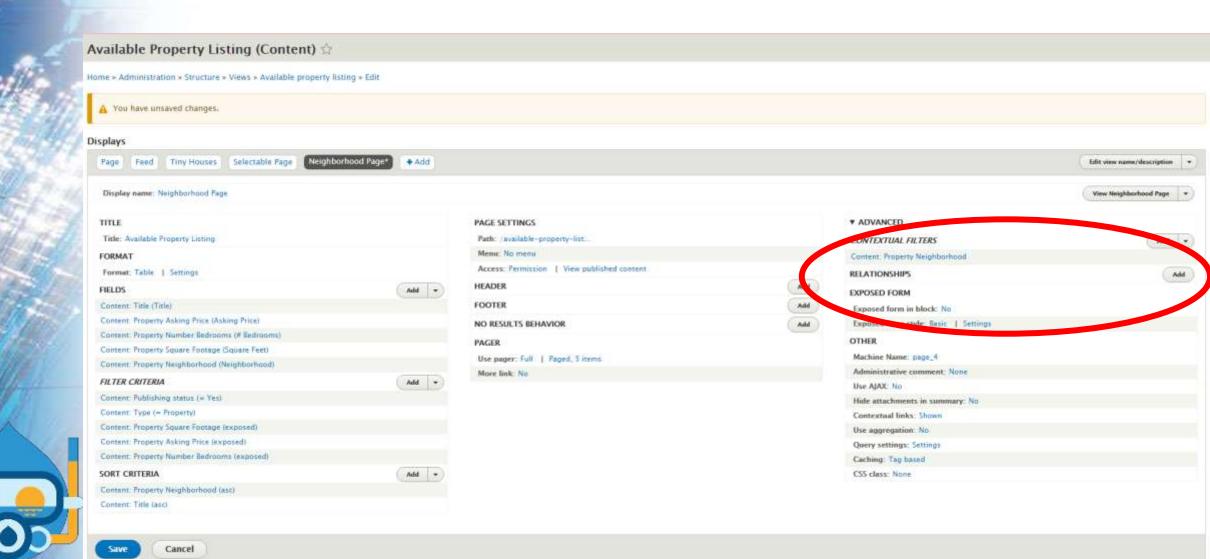
#### Sort Criteria

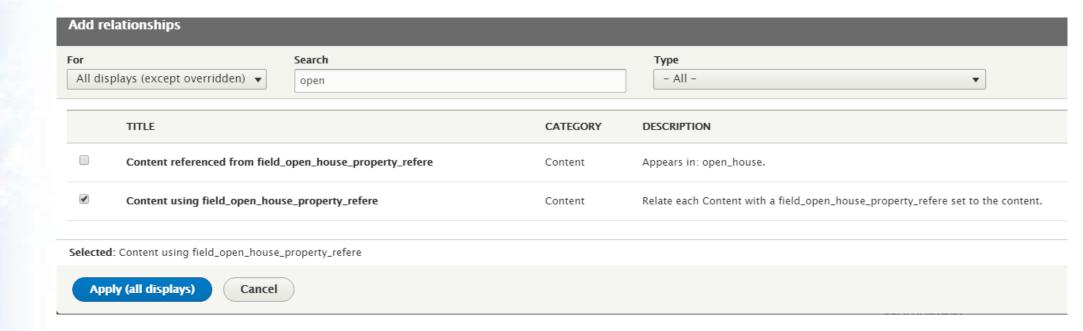




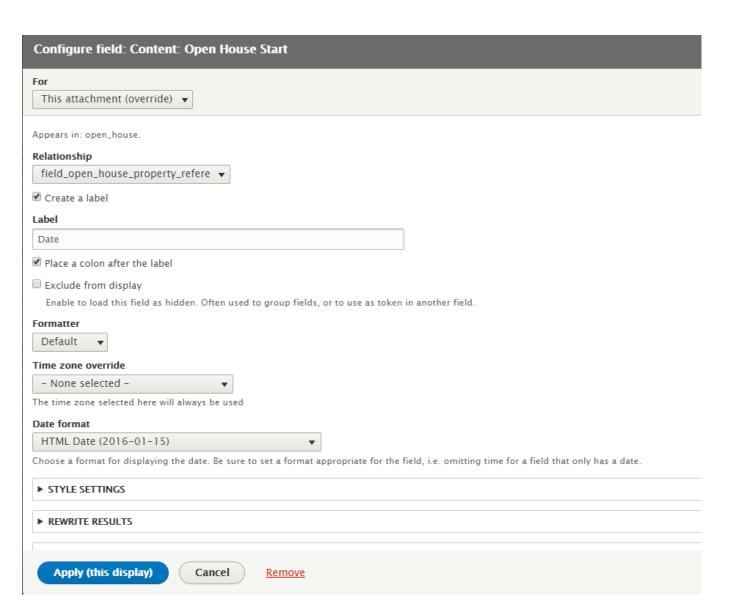
#### Sort Criteria

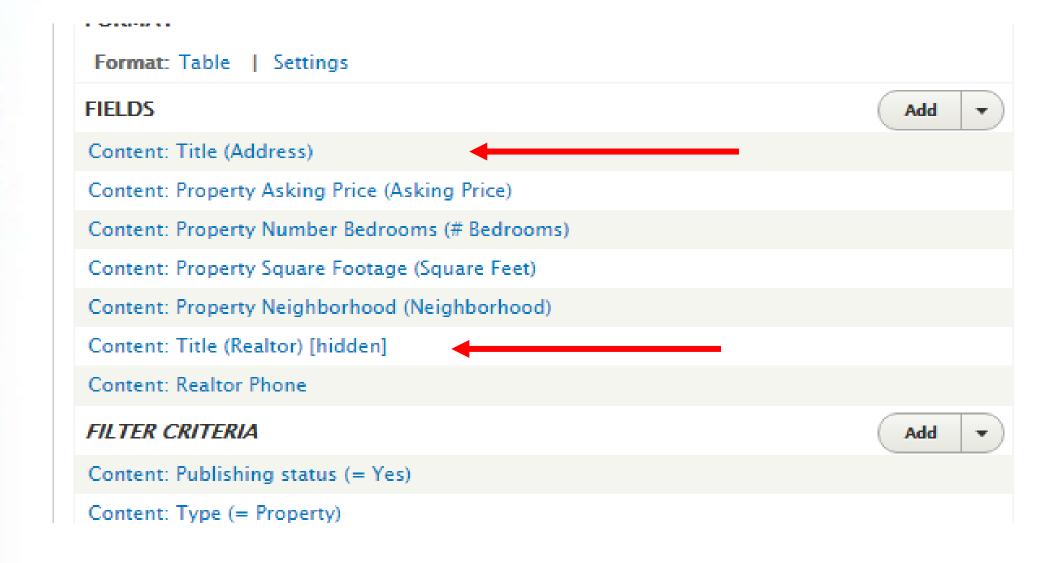












## Questions?

#### **Gregg Marshall**

gmarshall@vendor-tech.com http://drupal.org/u/greggmarshall

## Job Offers

#### **Amanda Marshall**

me@amandamarshall.us http://drupal.org/u/amarshall



http://bit.ly/D8Views



#### **Mastering Drupal 8 Views**

Accelerate your development process using Drupal 8 views through this advanced, practical guide

Foreword by Jeffrey A. "jam" McGuire - Evangelist, Developer Relations, Acquia

